Bureautcratic authoritarian regimes

* Post populist period
* The social base of the regime is the industrial elites and military against civil society
* In argentina, the most oppressive regimes
* Ruled by the military as an institution
* Chile and the rise and fall of salvadore
  + Promised revolutionary change without all the bad stuff, but the U.S. interfered
  + Chile is an enclave economy like cuba
  + But was different with lots of foreign investment but in mining industry
* Kissinger was invested in overthrowing the el salvadoring regime
  + Kissinger led cia to destabilize the economy, which made it ineffective for Allende to promote social reform
  + Allende experiment was cut short
  + Textbook case, Chicago boys develop a project in chile, were going to have a market siding, which triples and double food prices, a monetarist experiment
  + Nitrates in chile was a major export of chile
* Christian democrat
  + Eduardo frei 1953
    - As in Europe tradition of social democracy
    - Revolution in freedom – middle class support-cold war solution to reform
    - Nationalized copper industry; req 51% foreign ownership
    - Land reform planned but implemented
    - Lost labor support when took tough line on strikes
    - Cross class coalition problematic fore reforms due to elites
  + Poblaciones = shanty towns
    - In chile
  + Salvador Allende was a jurist but also spoke the language of revolution
    - Galvanize the youth of chile
* Unidad popular 1970-73
  + Via chilena”: The peaceful Road to socialism – won 35% vote
    - First yeat worker rose 50%
    - Nationalization of large industries
    - State administer healthcare, educa, employ, food, housing prog,
    - Agrarian reform, liquefied latifundio by 1972 but caused drop in production (latifundio were large landed estates)
    - Radicalized by popular sectors engaged in extensive takeovers of farms and factories
    - Mostly union support however polarization within working class, and between labor and middle class
  + Opposition to Allende
    - Lacked majority in congress; judiciary and central bank against him; opposition party owned newspaper, radio, tv went to war against him
    - Lacked majority in congress
    - March of empty pots and pans to appeal for national front of housewives due to food shortages
  + 1973 pinochet coup, that brought Pinochet to office
  + General augusto Pinochet
  + Junata called for regeneration of Chilean society- banned opposition parties, union activieties, strikes, collective bargaining and erased allende’s economic reforms
  + Set concentration camps, hired former nazi to establish secret police to jail and torture and killed thousands
  + Victor jara
* Film “No”